

2章 2次関数とグラフ, 方程式・不等式 解答

3節 2次関数のグラフと2次方程式・2次不等式

練習1

(1) $y = x^2 - 6x + 4$

$$x^2 - 6x + 4 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 16}}{2} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{20}}{2} = 3 \pm \sqrt{5}$$

(2) $y = 4x^2 + 4x + 1$

$$4x^2 + 4x + 1 = 0$$

$$(2x + 1)^2 = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

(3) $y = -x^2 - x + 3 = 0$

$$x^2 + x - 3 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{13}}{2}$$

(4) $y = x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{3}$

$$x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{3} = 0$$

$$6x^2 - x - 2 = 0$$

$$(2x + 1)(3x - 2) = 0$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}$$

練習2

(1) $y = x^2 + x - 3$

$$x^2 + x - 3 = 0 \text{ の判別式を } D$$

$$D = 1 + 12 = 13 > 0$$

共有点は2個

(2) $y = 3x^2 - 2x + \frac{1}{3} = 0$

$$D = 4 - 4 = 0$$

共有点は1個

(3) $y = -2x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$

$$D = 4 - 8 = -4 < 0$$

共有点は0個

練習3

$$y = -x^2 + 6x - k$$

$y = 0$ の判別式を D とすると

$$D = 36 - 4k$$

$$36 - 4k > 0 \quad -4k > -36 \quad k < 9 \text{ のとき } 2 \text{ 個}$$

$$36 - 4k = 0 \quad k = 9 \text{ のとき } 1 \text{ 個}$$

$$36 - 4k < 0 \quad -4k < -36 \quad k > 9 \text{ のとき } 0 \text{ 個}$$

練習 4

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} 2x - 5 &> 3 \\ 2x &> 8 \\ x &> 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{aligned} -4x + 3 &\geq -9 \\ -4x &\geq -12 \\ x &\leq 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{aligned} 8 - x &> 3 - 6x \\ 5x &> -5 \\ x &> -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{aligned} x - 9 &\leq 5x + 3 \\ -4x &\leq 12 \\ x &\geq -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{aligned} 2x + 1 &> \frac{x-7}{3} \\ 6x + 3 &> x - 7 \\ 5x &> -10 \\ x &> -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$(6) \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{x-4}{2} &\leq \frac{5x+1}{4} \\ 2x - 8 &\leq 5x + 1 \\ -3x &\leq 9 \\ x &\geq -3 \end{aligned}$$

練習 5

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} x^2 - 5x - 14 &> 0 \\ (x-7)(x+2) &> 0 \\ x &< -2, x > 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x &< 0 \\ x(x-2) &< 0 \\ 0 &< x < 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{aligned} x^2 - 5 &\geq 0 \\ (x+\sqrt{5})(x-\sqrt{5}) &\geq 0 \\ x &\leq -\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5} \leq x \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{aligned} 2x^2 - 6x + 1 &< 0 \\ 2x^2 - 6x + 1 = 0 &\text{を解くと} \\ x = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36-8}}{4} = \frac{6 \pm 2\sqrt{7}}{4} = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{7}}{2} \\ \frac{3-\sqrt{7}}{2} &< x < \frac{3+\sqrt{7}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{aligned} -2x^2 + 4x + 3 &\leq 0 \\ -2x^2 + 4x + 3 = 0 &\text{を解くと} \\ 2x^2 - 4x - 3 = 0 \\ x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16+24}}{4} = \frac{-4 \pm 2\sqrt{10}}{4} = 1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} \\ x &\leq 1 - \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}, x \geq 1 + \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

練習 6

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} x^2 - 10x + 25 &> 0 \\ (x-5)^2 &> 0 \\ 5 &\text{以外のすべての実数} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{aligned} -x^2 + 6x - 9 &\leq 0 \\ x^2 - 6x + 9 &\geq 0 \\ (x-3)^2 &\geq 0 \\ \text{すべての実数} \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{aligned} 4x^2 + 4x + 1 &< 0 \\ (2x+1)^2 &< 0 \\ \text{解はない} \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{aligned} 9x^2 + 4 &\leq 12x \\ 9x^2 - 12x + 4 &\leq 0 \\ (3x-2)^2 &\leq 0 \\ x &= \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

練習 7

(1) $x^2 - 6x + 10 > 0$

$$(x-3)^2 + 1 > 0$$

∴ すべての実数

(2) $2x^2 - 4x + 3 \leq 0$

$$2(x^2 - 2x) + 3 \leq 0$$

$$2(x-1)^2 + 1 \leq 0$$

∴ 解はない

(3) $-x^2 + 5x - 7 > 0$

$$x^2 - 5x + 7 < 0$$

$$\left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4} < 0$$

∴ 解はない

(4) $3x^2 + 1 \geq 4(x-1)$

$$3x^2 - 4x + 5 \geq 0$$

$$3\left(x - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{11}{3} \geq 0$$

∴ すべての実数

練習 8

(1)
$$\begin{cases} 4 - 2x \leq 6 \\ 2x - 1 \leq 3(3 - x) \end{cases}$$

$$-2x \leq 2 \quad 2x - 1 \leq 9 - 3x$$

$$x \geq -1 \quad 5x \leq 10$$

$$x \leq 2$$

∴ $-1 \leq x \leq 2$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} 4x - 7 > 8 - x \\ 2(x + 1) \leq 3x + 2 \end{cases}$$

$$5x > 15 \quad 2x + 2 \leq 3x + 2$$

$$x > 3 \quad -x \leq 0$$

$$x \geq 0$$

∴ $x > 3$

練習 9

(1) $-7 < 3x + 2 < 8$

$$-7 < 3x + 2 \quad \text{かつ} \quad 3x + 2 < 8$$

$$-3x < 9 \quad 3x < 6$$

$$x > -3 \quad x < 2$$

∴ $-3 < x < 2$

(2) $3 - x \leq 4x - 2 < x + 10$

$$3 - x \leq 4x - 2 \quad \text{かつ} \quad 4x - 2 < x + 10$$

$$-5x \leq -5 \quad 3x < 12$$

$$x \geq 1 \quad x < 4$$

∴ $1 \leq x < 4$

練習 10

(1)
$$\begin{cases} x + 5 \leq 3(x - 1) & -2x \leq -8 & x \geq 4 \\ x^2 - 3x - 18 < 0 & (x - 6)(x + 3) < 0 & -3 < x < 6 \end{cases}$$

∴ $4 \leq x < 6$

(2)
$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 3x > 0 & x(x - 3) > 0 & x < 0, 3 < x \\ x^2 - 4x - 5 < 0 & (x - 5)(x + 1) < 0 & -1 < x < 5 \end{cases}$$

∴ $-1 < x < 0, 3 < x < 5$

練習 11 $2x^2 + (k+3)x + 2 = 0 \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1}$, $x^2 - kx + k^2 - 6 = 0 \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2}$

$$D_1 = (k+3)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \geq 0 \qquad D_2 = (-k)^2 - 4(k^2 - 6) \geq 0$$

$$k^2 + 6k - 7 \geq 0 \qquad -3k^2 + 24 \geq 0$$

$$(k+7)(k-1) \geq 0 \qquad (k+2\sqrt{2})(k-2\sqrt{2}) \leq 0$$

$$k \leq -7, 1 \leq k \qquad -2\sqrt{2} \leq k \leq 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$\therefore 1 \leq k \leq 2\sqrt{2}$$

練習 12

(1) $|x-4|=1$

$$x-4 = \pm 1$$

$$x = 5, 3$$

(2) $|x+3|=5$

$$x+3 = \pm 5$$

$$x = 2, -8$$

(3) $|1-x|=6$

$$1-x = \pm 6$$

$$-x = 5, -7$$

$$x = -5, 7$$

練習 13

(1) $|x+1| < 2$

$$-2 < x+1 < 2$$

$$-3 < x < 1$$

(2) $|x-3| > 4$

$$x-3 < -4, 4 < x-3$$

$$x < -1, 7 < x$$

(3) $|2x-1| \leq 3$

$$-3 \leq 2x-1 \leq 3$$

$$-2 \leq 2x \leq 4$$

$$-1 \leq x \leq 2$$

練習 14

(1) $|x+1| = 3x-1$

(i) $x \geq -1$ のとき

$$x+1 = 3x-1$$

$$x = 1 \quad (x \geq -1 \text{ を満たす。})$$

(ii) $x < -1$ のとき

$$-(x+1) = 3x-1$$

$$4x = 0$$

$$x = 0 \quad (x < -1 \text{ を満たさない。})$$

(i), (ii) より $x = 1$

(2) $|2x-8| \leq x-1$

(i) $x \geq 4 \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1}$ のとき

$$2x-8 \leq x-1$$

$$x \leq 7$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ より } 4 \leq x \leq 7$$

(ii) $x < 4 \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2}$

$$-(2x-8) \leq x-1$$

$$-2x+8 \leq x-1$$

$$-3x \leq -9$$

$$x \geq 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ より } 3 \leq x < 4$$

(i), (ii) より $3 \leq x \leq 7$

節末問題

1. $-2 \leq a \leq 3, 1 \leq b \leq 4$

(1) $-6 \leq 3a \leq 9$

(2) $\frac{1}{4} \leq \frac{1}{b} \leq 1$

(3) $-1 \leq a + b \leq 7$

(4) $-4 \leq 2a \leq 6, -12 \leq -3b \leq -3$
 $-4 - 12 \leq 2a - 3b \leq 6 - 3$
 $-16 \leq 2a - 3b \leq 3$

2.

(1) $8x^2 - 10x - 3 > 0$

$(2x - 3)(4x + 1) > 0$

$x < -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{2} < x$

(2) $-x^2 + 2x + 4 \geq 0$

$x^2 - 2x - 4 \leq 0$

$x^2 - 2x - 4 = 0$ を解くと

$x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 16}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{5}$

$1 - \sqrt{5} \leq x \leq 1 + \sqrt{5}$

(3) $x^2 - 5x + 7 \leq 0$

解はない

(4) $x^2 - x + \frac{1}{4} > 0$

$\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 > 0$

$\frac{1}{2}$ 以外のすべての実数

3. $y = x^2 + kx + k = 0$

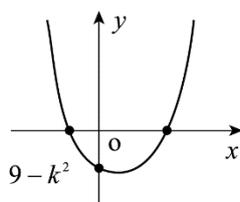
$D = k^2 - 4k$

$k^2 - 4k > 0 \quad k(k - 4) > 0 \quad k < 0, 4 < k$ のとき 2 個

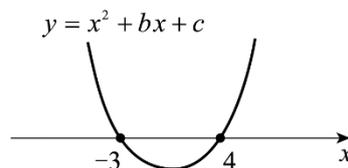
$k^2 - 4k = 0 \quad k = 0, 4$ のとき 1 個

$k^2 - 4k < 0 \quad k(k - 4) < 0 \quad 0 < k < 4$ のとき 0 個

4. $y = 2x^2 - 12x + 9 - k^2$ のグラフで
 $x = 6$ のとき $y < 0$ であればよい。
 $9 - k^2 < 0$
 $\therefore k < -3, 3 < k$



5. $y = x^2 + bx + c$ のグラフが
 $(-3, 0)$ $(4, 0)$ で交わればよい。
 $(-3, 0)$ $9 - 3b + c = 0$ ①
 $(4, 0)$ $16 + 4b - c = 0$ ②
①, ②を解いて, $b = -1$ $c = -12$



別解

$(x+3)(x-4) < 0$ より $x^2 - x - 12 < 0$
 $x^2 + bx + c < 0$ と等しいから $b = -1, c = -12$

6. $x^2 - (k+3)x + 1 \geq 0$

$\left(x - \frac{k+3}{2}\right)^2 + 1 - \left(\frac{k+3}{2}\right)^2 \geq 0$ $1 - \left(\frac{k+3}{2}\right)^2$ が最小値なので

$\therefore 1 - \left(\frac{k+3}{2}\right)^2 \geq 0$

$4 - (k+3)^2 \geq 0$

$4 - (k^2 + 6k + 9) \geq 0$

$-k^2 - 6k - 5 \geq 0$

$k^2 + 6k + 5 \leq 0$

$(k+1)(k+5) \leq 0 \quad \therefore -5 \leq k \leq -1$

7.

- (1) $x^2 - (a+1)x + a < 0$ より

$(x-a)(x-1) < 0$ であるから

この2次不等式の解は

$$\begin{cases} a < 1 \text{ のとき, } a < x < 1 \\ a = 1 \text{ のとき, 解はない。} \\ a > 1 \text{ のとき, } 1 < x < a \end{cases}$$

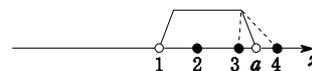
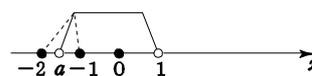
- (2) $a < 1$ のとき

$a < x < 1$ に整数0, -1 が含まれればよいから $-2 \leq a < -1$

$a > 1$ のとき

$1 < x < a$ に整数2, 3 が含まれればよいから $3 < a \leq 4$

よって $-2 \leq a < -1, 3 < a \leq 4$



8. .

$$\frac{8}{100} \cdot 500 \leq \frac{5}{100}x + \frac{20}{100}(500 - x) \leq \frac{11}{100} \cdot 500$$

$$4000 \leq 5x + 10000 - 20x \leq 5500$$

$$-6000 \leq -15x \quad -15x \leq -4500$$

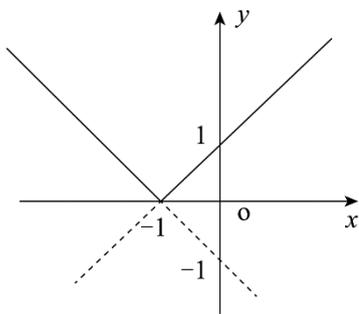
$$400 \geq x \quad x \geq 300$$

$$\therefore 300 < x < 400$$

300g 以上 400g 以下

演習

(1) $y = |x+1|$



(2) $y = |x^2 - 3x|$

