

1 章 問題解答

1 - 2 演習問題

1 .

有効数字	1 桁	2 桁	3 桁	4 桁	5 桁
(1) 413821	4×10^5	4.1×10^5	4.14×10^5	4.138×10^5	4.1382×10^5
(2) 1025.5	1×10^3	1.0×10^3	1.03×10^3	1.026×10^3	1.0255×10^3
(3) 3.1415926535	$3(\times 10^0)$	3.1	3.14	3.142	3.1416
(4) 0.00583642	6×10^{-3}	5.8×10^{-3}	5.84×10^{-3}	5.836×10^{-3}	5.8364×10^{-3}

2 .

- (1) $2.54 + 3.002 = 5.542$ (答) 5. 54
- (2) $2.253 + 0.1 = 2.353$ (答) 2. 4
- (3) $10.2 - 0.54 = 9.466$ (答) 9. 7
- (4) $0.04 - 0.002 = 0.038$ (答) 0. 04
- (5) $350 \div 7.0 = 50.0$ (答) 50
- (6) $75 \div 4.0 = 18.7$ (答) 19
- (7) $(0.56 + 2.1) \times 3.0 = 2.66 \times 3.0 = 7.98$ (答) 8. 0
- (8) $1.2^2 = 1.44$ (答) 1. 4

3 .

- (1) $1.0\text{cm} = 1.0 \times 10^{-2}\text{m}$
- (2) $30\text{cm} = 30 \times 10^{-2}\text{m} = 3.0 \times 10^{-1}\text{m} = 0.30\text{m}$
- (3) $1000\text{km} = 1.000 \times 10^3\text{km} = 1.000 \times 10^6\text{m}$
- (4) $0.25\text{km} = 0.25 \times 10^3\text{m} = 2.5 \times 10^2\text{m}$
- (5) $0.1\text{cm}^2 = 0.1 \times (10^{-2})^2 \text{m}^2 = 0.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{m}^2 = 1 \times 10^{-5} \text{m}^2$
- (6) $0.0025\text{mm}^2 = 0.0025 \times (10^{-3})^2 \text{m}^2 = 0.0025 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^2 = 2.5 \times 10^{-9} \text{m}^2$
- (7) $1.0\text{cm}^3 = 1.0 \times (10^{-2})^3 \text{m}^3 = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^3$
- (8) $1.6\text{mm}^3 = 1.6 \times (10^{-3})^3 \text{m}^3 = 1.6 \times 10^{-9} \text{m}^3$
- (9) $300\text{g} = 300 \times 10^{-3}\text{kg} = 3.00 \times 10^{-1}\text{kg} (= 0.300\text{kg})$
- (10) $0.20\text{g} = 0.20 \times 10^{-3}\text{kg} = 2.0 \times 10^{-4}\text{kg}$
- (11) $24\text{kg} = 24 \times 10^3\text{g} = 2.4 \times 10^4\text{g}$
- (12) $7200\text{kg} = 7200 \times 10^3\text{g} = 7.200 \times 10^6\text{g}$

4 .

- (1) $S = 5.0\text{mm} \times 1.0\text{cm}$

$$= (5.0 \times 10^{-3}) \times (1.0 \times 10^{-2}) \text{m}^2 = 5.0 \times 10^{(-3)+(-2)} \text{m}^2 = 5.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{m}^2$$

$$(2) \quad 300000000 \div 100 = \frac{(3.00 \times 10^8)}{(1.00 \times 10^2)} = 3.00 \times 10^{8-2} = 3.00 \times 10^6 \rightarrow 300 \text{万円}$$

$$(3) \quad S = 2.0 \text{mm} \times 2.0 \text{mm} = (2.0 \times 10^{-3})^2 \text{m}^2 = 4.0 \times 10^{(-3) \times 2} \text{m}^2 = 4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^2$$

$$(4) \quad \sqrt[4]{10^8} = (10)^{\frac{8}{4}} = 10^2 = 100 \quad \sqrt[3]{64} = \sqrt[3]{8^2} = \sqrt[3]{2^6} = 2^{6 \div 3} = 2^2 = 4$$

5.

$$(1) \quad V = 4 \text{cm} / 1 \text{min} = \frac{4 \times 10^{-2} \text{m}}{1 \times 60 \text{s}} = 0.066 \times 10^{-2} \text{m/s} = 6.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{m/s}$$

よって、(有効数字は1桁となるので) $7 \times 10^{-4} \text{m/s}$ (答)

$$(2) \quad (1) \text{より}, L = V \times t = \frac{4 \times 10^{-2} \text{m}}{1 \times 60 \text{s}} \times 1 \text{h} = \frac{4 \times 10^{-2} \text{m}}{1 \times 60 \text{s}} \times 60^2 \text{s} = 4 \times 10^{-2} \times 60 \text{m} = 240 \times 10^{-2} \text{m} = 2.4 \text{m}$$

よって、(有効数字は1桁となるので) 2m (答)

$$(3) \quad V = 45 \text{km} / 1 \text{h} = \frac{45 \times 10^3 \text{m}}{1 \times 60^2 \text{s}} = \frac{45 \times 10^3}{36 \times 10^2} \text{m/s} = \frac{5}{4} \times 10^{3-2} \text{m/s} = 1.25 \times 10 \text{m/s}$$

よって、(有効数字は2桁となるので) 13m/s (答)

$$(4) \quad (3) \text{より}, L = V \times t = 1.25 \times 10 \text{m/s} \times 4 \text{min} = 12.5 \text{m/s} \times (4.0 \times 60) \text{s} = 3000 \text{m} (= 3.00 \times 10^3 \text{m})$$

よって、(有効数字は2桁となるので) $3.0 \times 10^3 \text{m}$ (答)

6.

$$(1) \quad \text{図のAより}, \text{自動車は} 3.0 \text{秒間に} 60 \text{m進むので } v_A = \frac{60}{3.0} = 20 \text{m/s} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$\text{図のBより}, \text{自転車は} 3.0 \text{秒間に} 20 \text{m進むので } v_B = \frac{20}{3.0} = 6.7 \text{m/s} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$\text{図のCより}, \text{人は} 3.0 \text{秒間に} 5.0 \text{m進むので } v_C = \frac{5.0}{3.0} = 1.7 \text{m/s} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$(2) \quad V_A = \frac{60 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} = \frac{60 \times 10^{-3} \text{km}}{3.0 \times 60^{-2} \text{h}} = \frac{60 \times 10^{-3}}{3.0 / 3.6 \times 10^3} \text{km/h} = \frac{60 \times 3.6}{3.0} \times 10^{-3+3} \text{km/h} = 72 \text{km/h} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$V_B = \frac{20 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} = \frac{20 \times 10^{-3} \text{km}}{3.0 \times 60^{-2} \text{h}} = \frac{20 \times 10^{-3}}{3.0 / 3.6 \times 10^3} \text{km/h} = \frac{20 \times 3.6}{3.0} \times 10^{-3+3} \text{km/h} = 24 \text{km/h} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$V_C = \frac{5.0 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} = \frac{5.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{km}}{3.0 \times 60^{-2} \text{h}} = \frac{5.0 \times 10^{-3}}{3.0 / 3.6 \times 10^3} \text{km/h} = \frac{5.0 \times 3.6}{3.0} \times 10^{-3+3} \text{km/h} = 6.0 \text{km/h} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$(3) \quad 10 \text{min} = 10 \times 60 \text{s} = 6.0 \times 10^2 \text{s} \text{より}$$

$$\text{自動車: } v_A = \frac{60 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} \times 6.0 \times 10^2 \text{s} = 120 \times 10^2 \text{m} = 1.2 \times 10^4 \text{m} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$\text{自転車: } v_B = \frac{20 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} \times 6.0 \times 10^2 \text{s} = 40 \times 10^2 \text{m} = 4 \times 10^3 \text{m} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$\text{人: } v_C = \frac{5.0 \text{m}}{3.0 \text{s}} \times 6.0 \times 10^2 \text{s} = 10 \times 10^2 \text{m} = 1.0 \times 10^3 \text{m} (= 1.0 \text{km}) \quad (\text{答})$$

(4) (3)より、12km進むのにかかる時間を求めればよい。

$$\text{自転車} : 1.2 \times 10^4 \text{ m} \div \frac{20 \text{ m}}{3.0 \text{ s}} = \frac{1.2 \times 10^4 \text{ m} \times 3.0 \text{ s}}{20 \text{ m}} = 1.8 \times 10^3 \text{ s} = \frac{1.8 \times 10^3}{60} \text{ min} = 30 \text{ min} \quad (\text{答})$$

$$\text{人} : 1.2 \times 10^4 \text{ m} \div \frac{5.0 \text{ m}}{3.0 \text{ s}} = \frac{1.2 \times 10^4 \text{ m} \times 3.0 \text{ s}}{5.0 \text{ m}} = 7.2 \times 10^3 \text{ s} = \frac{7.2 \times 10^3}{60} \text{ min} = 120 \text{ min} \quad (\text{答})$$

1-3 演習問題

1.

$$(1) \quad \frac{5+7}{3+1} = (5+7) \div (3+1) = 12 \div 4 = \frac{12}{4} = 3$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{(2+1)^3 + 13}{(4^2 - 6) \times 2} = \frac{3^3 + 13}{(16 - 6) \times 2} = \frac{27 + 13}{10 \times 2} = \frac{40}{20} = 2$$

$$(3) \quad \left\{ (1+3^2)^2 - \frac{5}{2} \right\} \div 5 + 8 = \frac{(1+9)^2 - \frac{5}{2}}{5} + 8 = \frac{100 - 2.5}{5} + 8 = \frac{97.5}{5} + 8 = 19.5 + 8 = 27.5$$

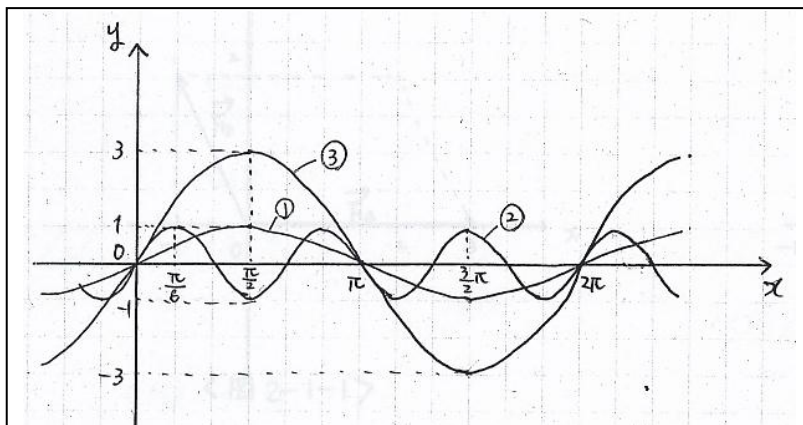
$$\left(27\frac{1}{2} \text{ あるいは } \frac{55}{2} \right)$$

2.

$$(1) \quad 30^\circ = \frac{\pi}{6} \quad (2) \quad 45^\circ = \frac{\pi}{4} \quad (3) \quad 135^\circ = \frac{3}{4}\pi$$

$$(4) \quad 210^\circ = \frac{7}{6}\pi \quad (5) \quad 270^\circ = \frac{3}{2}\pi \quad (6) \quad 720^\circ = 4\pi$$

3.



4.

$$(1) \quad \text{中心角} : 60^\circ = \frac{\pi}{3} \text{ のとき、弧の長さは } 2\pi r \times \frac{\pi/3}{2\pi} = \frac{\pi}{3}r \quad (\text{答})$$

$$(2) \quad \text{中心角} : 150^\circ = \frac{5\pi}{6} \text{ のとき、弧の長さは } 2\pi r \times \frac{5\pi/6}{2\pi} = \frac{5\pi}{6}r \quad (\text{答})$$

(3) 中心角： $240^\circ = \frac{4\pi}{3}$ のとき、弧の長さは $2\pi r \times \frac{4\pi/3}{2\pi} = \frac{4\pi}{3}r$ (答)

(4) 中心角： $300^\circ = \frac{5\pi}{3}$ のとき、弧の長さは $2\pi r \times \frac{5\pi/3}{2\pi} = \frac{5\pi}{3}r$

すなわち、中心角 θ [rad] のとき、弧の長さは $r\theta$ である。(答)

5.

(1) $c = \sqrt{3^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{25} = 5$, $\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{3}{5}$, $\cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{4}{5}$

(2) $c = \sqrt{3^2 + 6^2} = \sqrt{45} = 3\sqrt{5}$,

$$\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{3}{3\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{6}{3\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$$

(3) $c = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2} = \sqrt{169} = 13$, $\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{5}{13}$, $\cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{12}{13}$

(4) $c = \sqrt{t^2 + t^2} = \sqrt{2t^2} = \sqrt{2} \cdot t$,

$$\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{t}{\sqrt{2}t} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{t}{\sqrt{2}t} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

(5) $c = \sqrt{t^2 + (3t)^2} = \sqrt{10t^2} = \sqrt{10} \cdot t$,

$$\sin \theta = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{t}{\sqrt{10}t} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{3t}{\sqrt{10}t} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$$