

式 11-10 の右辺第 2 項に側注\*5 の式を代入し，式 11-11 を導く．

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta K &= K - K' = \left( \frac{1}{2} m_1 v_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 \right) - \left( \frac{1}{2} m_1 v_1'^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2'^2 \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} (m_1 v_1^2 + m_2 v_2^2) - \frac{1}{2} \left\{ m_1 v_1^2 - 2 \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} v_1 (1+e)(v_1 - v_2) + \frac{m_1 m_2^2}{(m_1 + m_2)^2} (1+e)^2 (v_1 - v_2)^2 \right\} \\
 &\quad - \frac{1}{2} \left\{ m_2 v_2^2 + 2 \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} v_2 (1+e)(v_1 - v_2) + \frac{m_1^2 m_2}{(m_1 + m_2)^2} (1+e)^2 (v_1 - v_2)^2 \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 2 \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} (1+e)(v_1 - v_2)^2 - \frac{m_1 m_2}{(m_1 + m_2)^2} (m_1 + m_2)(1+e)^2 (v_1 - v_2)^2 \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \{ 2(1+e) - (1+e)^2 \} (v_1 - v_2)^2 \right] = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} (1 - e^2) (v_1 - v_2)^2
 \end{aligned}$$