

1 章 ベクトル解析

2 節 ベクトル関数の微分積分

p.40 節末問題

1. p.21 微分法の公式 5 ~ 7 を使う。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad (\mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{g})' &= \mathbf{f}' \cdot \mathbf{g} + \mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{g}' = (2, 2, 2t) \cdot (2t, 3, 1-t) + (2t+1, 2t, t^2) \cdot (2, 0, -1) \\ &= 4t + 6 + 2t - 2t^2 + 4t + 2 - t^2 = -3t^2 + 10t + 8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad (\mathbf{f} \times \mathbf{g})' &= \mathbf{f}' \times \mathbf{g} + \mathbf{f} \times \mathbf{g}' = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}_1 & \mathbf{e}_2 & \mathbf{e}_3 \\ 2 & 2 & 2t \\ 2t & 3 & 1-t \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}_1 & \mathbf{e}_2 & \mathbf{e}_3 \\ 2t+1 & 2t & t^2 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= (2-2t-6t, -2+2t+4t^2, -4t+6) + (-2t, 2t+1+2t^2, -4t) \\ &= (2-10t, 6t^2+4t-1, 6-8t)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad (\varphi \mathbf{f})' &= \varphi' \mathbf{f} + \varphi \mathbf{f}' \\ &= (2t+1, 2t, t^2) + (2+2t, 2+2t, 2t+2t^2) \\ &= (4t+3, 4t+2, 3t^2+2t)\end{aligned}$$

2. p.21 微分法の公式 5, 6 を使う。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad \{ \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) \}' &= \mathbf{a}' \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c})' \quad (\text{第2項} = \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b}' \times \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}')) \\ &= \mathbf{a}' \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b}' \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}')\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad \{ \mathbf{a} \times (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) \}' &= \mathbf{a}' \times (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \times (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c})' \quad (\text{第2項} = \mathbf{a} \times (\mathbf{b}' \times \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}')) \\ &= \mathbf{a}' \times (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \times (\mathbf{b}' \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{a} \times (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}')\end{aligned}$$

3.

(1) $\mathbf{r}'(t) = (-2 \sin t, 2 \cos t, \sqrt{5})$ より s と t の関係式は p.23 ③式より

$$\frac{ds}{dt} = |\mathbf{r}'(t)| = \sqrt{(-2 \sin t)^2 + (2 \cos t)^2 + \sqrt{5}^2} = \sqrt{4+5} = 3$$

$$\text{よって } \mathbf{t} = \frac{\mathbf{r}'(t)}{|\mathbf{r}'(t)|} = \frac{1}{3}(-2 \sin t, 2 \cos t, \sqrt{5})$$

$$\text{一方 } \mathbf{t}'(s) = \frac{d\mathbf{t}(t)}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{ds} = \mathbf{t}'(t) \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{ds}{dt}} = \frac{1}{3}(-2 \cos t, -2 \sin t, 0) \cdot \frac{1}{3} \text{ より}$$

$$\kappa = |\mathbf{t}'(s)| = \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{(-2 \cos t)^2 + (-2 \sin t)^2} = \frac{2}{9} \quad (\leftarrow \text{p.30 ③式})$$

(2) p.29 2 式より

$$\mathbf{n} = \frac{\mathbf{t}'(s)}{|\mathbf{t}'(s)|} = \frac{1}{\kappa} \times \mathbf{t}'(s) = \frac{9}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{9}(-2 \cos t, -2 \sin t, 0) = (-\cos t, -\sin t, 0)$$

p.32 の \mathbf{b} の定義式 ⑤より

$$\mathbf{b}(s) = \mathbf{t}(s) \times \mathbf{n}(s)$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}_1 & \mathbf{e}_2 & \mathbf{e}_3 \\ -\frac{2}{3} \sin t & \frac{2}{3} \cos t & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \\ -\cos t & -\sin t & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \sin t, -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \cos t, \frac{2}{3} \right) \text{ が単位従法線ベクトル。}$$

$$\mathbf{b}'(s) = \frac{d\mathbf{b}(t)}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{ds} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \cos t, \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \sin t, 0 \right) \cdot \frac{1}{3} = -\tau(-\cos t, -\sin t, 0) \text{ において}$$

$$\tau = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{9} \text{ が捩率。} \quad (\text{p.34 フルネ-セレーの公式 2})$$

4.

(1) $|\mathbf{v}| = \mathbf{r}'(t) = (-2 \sin t, 2 \cos t, \sqrt{5}), \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{r}''(t) = (-2 \cos t, -2 \sin t, 0)$

(2) $|\mathbf{v}| = \sqrt{(-2 \sin t)^2 + (2 \cos t)^2 + \sqrt{5}^2} = 3 = v(t)$ が速さなので p.35 ⑩式より $a_t = v'(t) = 0$ 。

$$\text{一方 } a_n = \frac{\{v(t)\}^2}{\rho} \text{ だが } \{v(t)\}^2 = 3^2 = 9, \rho = \frac{1}{\kappa} = \frac{9}{2} \text{ (前問(1)より) なので } a_n = 9 \times \frac{2}{9} = 2$$

5.

$$(1) \quad x = \cos u \cos v, \quad y = \sin u \cos v, \quad z = \sin v \quad \text{より} \quad x^2 = \cos^2 u \cos^2 v, \\ y^2 = \sin^2 u \cos^2 v \quad \text{であり} \quad x^2 + y^2 = \cos^2 u \cos^2 v + \sin^2 u \cos^2 v = \cos^2 v \\ \text{一方} \quad z^2 = \sin^2 v \quad \text{よ} \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$$

$$(2) \quad v = 0 \quad \text{のとき} \quad x = \cos u, \quad y = \sin u, \quad z = 0 \quad \text{よ} \quad x^2 + y^2 = 1, \quad z = 0$$

$$u = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \text{のとき} \quad x = 0, \quad y = \cos v, \quad z = \sin v \quad \text{よ} \quad y^2 + z^2 = 1, \quad x = 0$$

$$(3) \quad \mathbf{r}_u = (-\sin u \cos v, \cos u \cos v, 0) \quad \text{より} \quad \mathbf{r}_u\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 0\right) = (-1, 0, 0)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_v = (-\cos u \sin v, -\sin u \sin v, \cos v) \quad \text{より} \quad \mathbf{r}_v\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 0\right) = (0, 0, 1)$$

$$(4) \quad \mathbf{r}_u \times \mathbf{r}_v = (0 \times 1 - 0 \times 0, -(-1 \times 1 - 0 \times 0), -1 \times 0 - 0 \times 0) = (0, 1, 0) \quad \text{より} \quad (0, \pm 1, 0)$$

6.

(1) p.38 部分積分の公式 3 より

$$\begin{aligned} \text{与式} &= \left[\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} \right]_0^1 - \int_0^1 \mathbf{a}' \cdot \mathbf{b} \, dt \\ &= (0, 1, 2) \cdot (1, 1, 1) - (0, 1, 0) \cdot (0, 0, 0) - \int_0^1 (0, 0, 2) \cdot (t^3, t^4, t) \, dt \\ &= 1 + 2 - \int_0^1 2t \, dt \\ &= 3 - \left[t^2 \right]_0^1 = 2 \end{aligned}$$

(2) p.38 部分積分の公式 4 より

$$\begin{aligned} \text{与式} &= \left[\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} \right]_0^1 - \int_0^1 \mathbf{a}' \times \mathbf{b} \, dt = \left[\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}_1 & \mathbf{e}_2 & \mathbf{e}_3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2t \\ t^3 & t^4 & t \end{vmatrix} \right]_0^1 - \int_0^1 \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{e}_1 & \mathbf{e}_2 & \mathbf{e}_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ t^3 & t^4 & t \end{vmatrix} \, dt \\ &= (-1, 2, -1) - \int_0^1 (-2t^4, 2t^3, 0) \, dt \\ &= (-1, 2, -1) - \left[\left(-\frac{2}{5}t^5, \frac{1}{2}t^4, 0 \right) \right]_0^1 = \left(-\frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{2}, -1 \right) \end{aligned}$$